



Invitation

Monday, 23 November 2009, 7 pm

The Dönme - Jewish Converts, Muslim Revolutionaries, and Secular Turks

Book Presentation with the Author Marc David Baer

This book tells the story of the Dönme, the descendents of Jews who resided in the Ottoman Empire and converted to Islam along with their messiah, Rabbi Shabbatai Tzevi, in the seventeenth century. For two centuries following their conversion, the Dönme were accepted as Muslims, and by the end of the nineteenth century rose to the top of Salonikan society. The Dönme helped transform Salonika into a cosmopolitan city, promoting the newest innovation in trade and finance, urban reform, and modern education. They eventually became the driving force behind the 1908 revolution that led to the overthrow of the Ottoman sultan and the establishment of a secular republic.

To their proponents, the Dönme are enlightened secularists and Turkish nationalists who fought against the dark forces of superstition and religious obscurantism. To their opponents, they were simply crypto-Jews engaged in a plot to dissolve the Islamic empire. Both points of view assume the Dönme were anti-religious, whether couched as critique or praise.

But it is time that we take these religious people seriously on their own terms. In the Ottoman Empire, the Dönme promoted morality, ethics, spirituality, and a syncretistic religion that reflected their origins at the intersection of Jewish Kabbalah and Islamic Sufism. This is the first book to tell their story, from their origins to their near total dissolution as they became secular Turks in the mid-twentieth century.

Marc David Baer earned a Ph.D. in History at the University of Chicago. An Associate Professor in the History Department at the University of California, Irvine, Baer is a scholar of Ottoman and southeastern European History with particular interests in religious and cultural conversion. Baer's first book, *Honored by the Glory of Islam: Conversion and Conquest in Ottoman Europe* (Oxford University Press, 2008) won the Albert Hourani Award from the Middle East Studies Association of North America for the best book in Middle East Studies. He currently holds a research position at the Zentrum Moderner Orient in Berlin. Since joining the ZMO in April, Baer has published *The Dönme: Jewish Converts, Muslim Revolutionaries, and Secular Turks* (Stanford University Press) and *Tolerance and Conversion in the Ottoman Empire: A Conversation with Marc Baer and Ussama Makdisi* in *Comparative Studies in Society & History* 51: 4 (October 2009): 1-14.

Venue:

Zentrum für Literaturforschung
GWZ e.V., Berlin
Meeting Room 308
Schützenstraße 18

10117 Berlin

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